

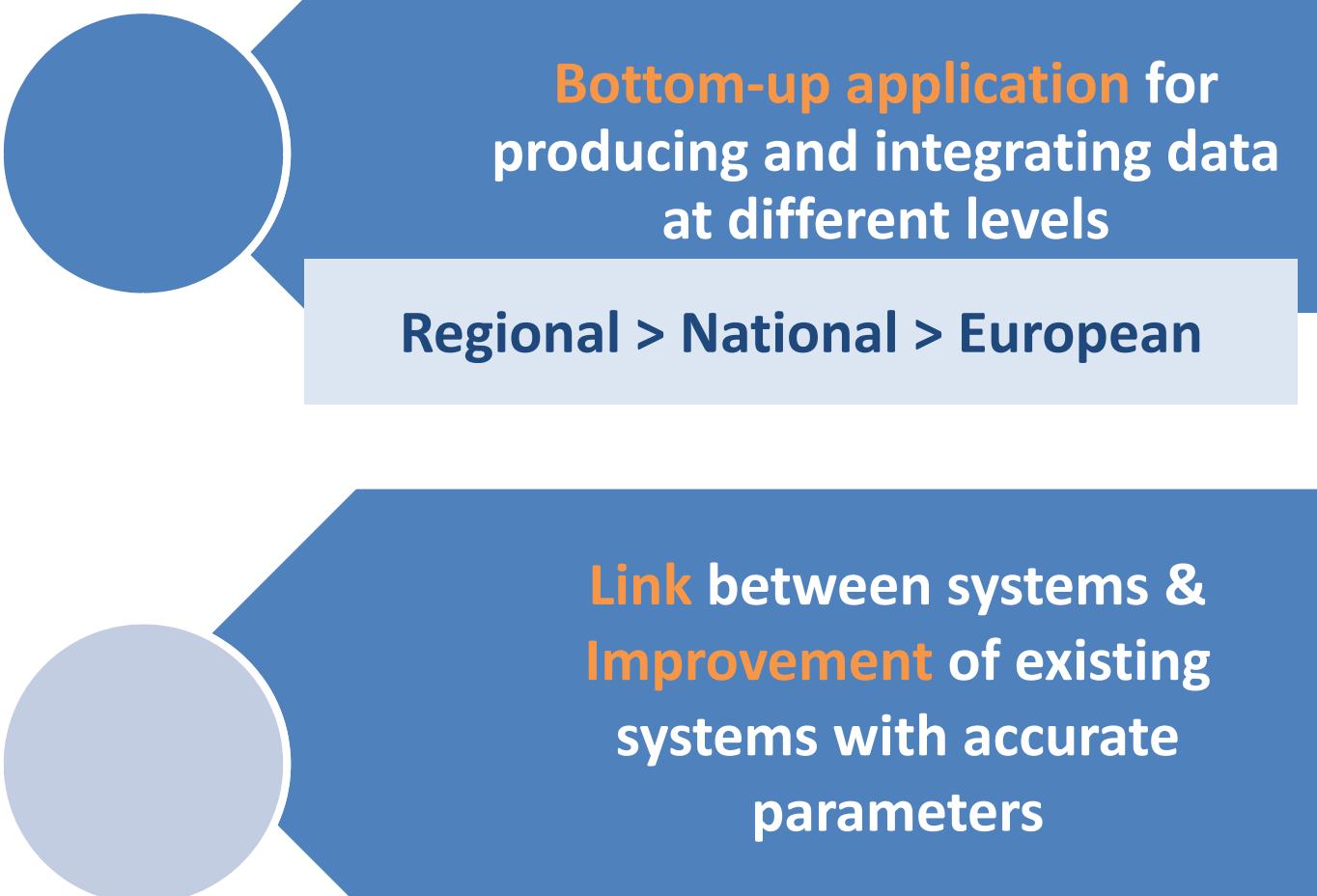
EAGLE Application

Bottom-up production and integration

EAGLE hints

- Data model
 - Based on a feature model (ISO 19109)
 - Object oriented (object=Landscape parameter)
 - Components, attributes and characteristics
 - Based on INSPIRE data specifications (LC, LU, Area Management & Regulation Zone, Natural Risk Zones, Production and Agricultural facilities, Energy Resources, and others)
 - Satisfying others initiatives (GMES, EEA, WFD, etc.)
- Parametric descriptors
 - Land cover components, land use identification, other landscape characteristics

EAGLE implementation



**Bottom-up application for
producing and integrating data
at different levels**

Regional > National > European

**Link between systems &
Improvement of existing
systems with accurate
parameters**

I. Bottom-up application

- Acknowledge of regional, national, European and global land monitoring programs is required (common and specific requirements)
- EAGLE parameters focus on semantic definition, instead geometric resolution
- Data should be collected at most appropriate level and supply to others

The infrastructures for spatial information in the Member States should be designed to ensure that spatial data are **stored**, made **available** and **maintained** at the most appropriate level [Directive 2007/2 INSPIRE]



Rural Development, Environment and Local Administration Department, Navarra, Spain

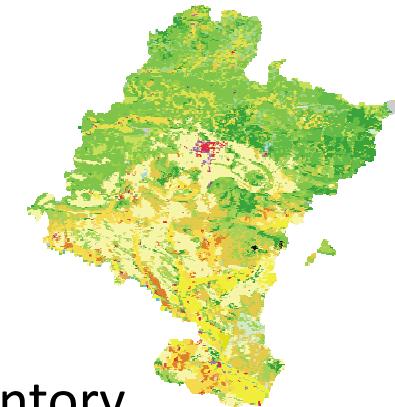
MCA – crops and land use map



Gobierno de Navarra

Departamento de Desarrollo Rural,
Medio Ambiente y Administración Local

- Input data
 - SIGPAC Land Parcel Information System
 - 1:5.000 scale, continuous update, agricultural scopes
 - Coordinated with Cadastre yearly, Public Works inventory, Forestry Section actions, CAP statements, Ortho-photography and remote sensing (PNOA, PNT, etc.)
- MCA updating
 - SIGPAC change detection > Agricultural changes for MCA
 - Yearly updated
 - Geometric and semantic assembling
 - 1:25.000 scale, mmu checking, re-digitalization accordantly (photo-interpretation over input data)
 - more than 150 classes for all land types to shape infinite combinations



Rural Development, Environment and Local Administration Department, Navarra, Spain

MCA – crops and land use map



Gobierno de Navarra

Departamento de Desarrollo Rural,
Medio Ambiente y Administración Local

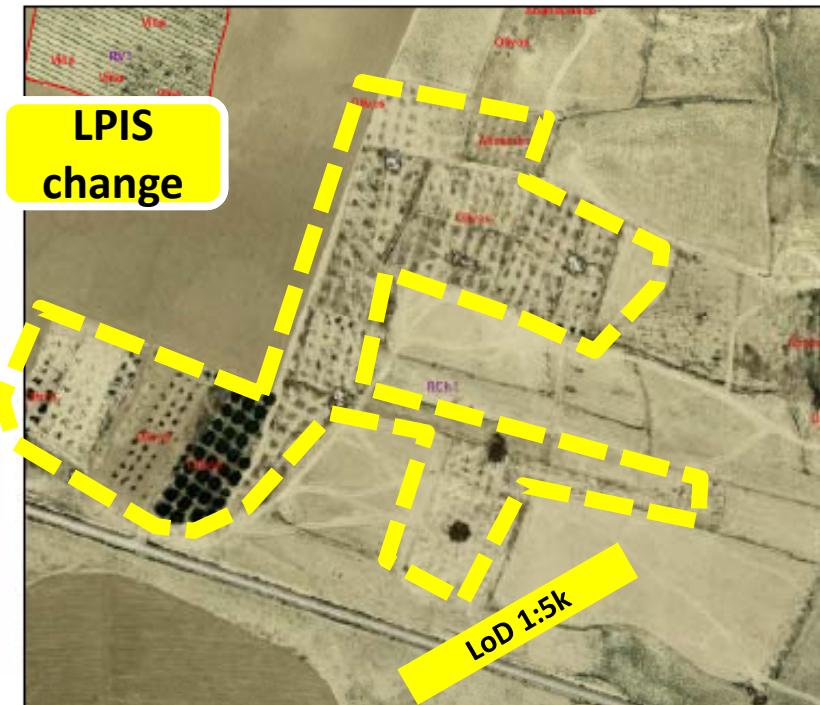


Ilustración 15 Olivos arrancados en Ablitas. Rec.61716 del mca2011

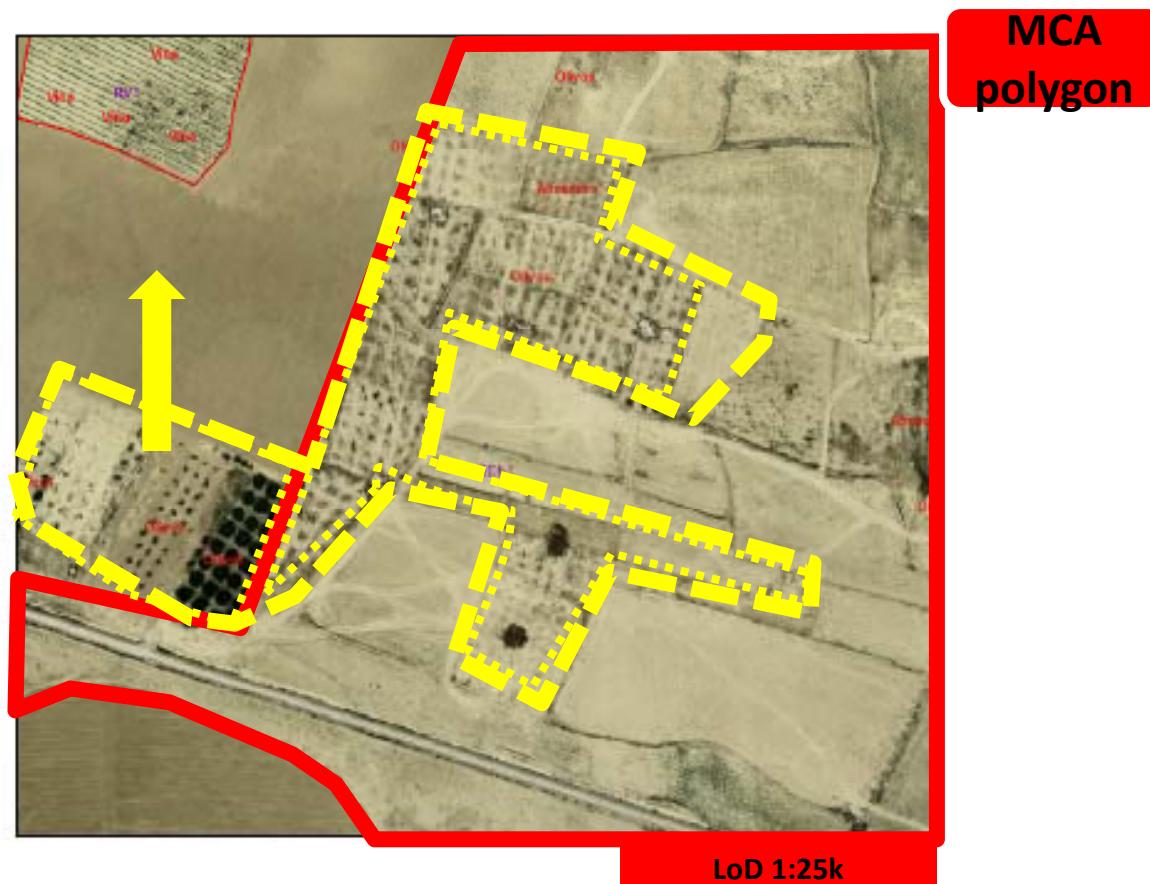
Rural Development, Environment and Local Administration Department, Navarra, Spain

MCA – crops and land use map



Gobierno de Navarra

Departamento de Desarrollo Rural,
Medio Ambiente y Administración Local



Rural Development, Environment and Local Administration

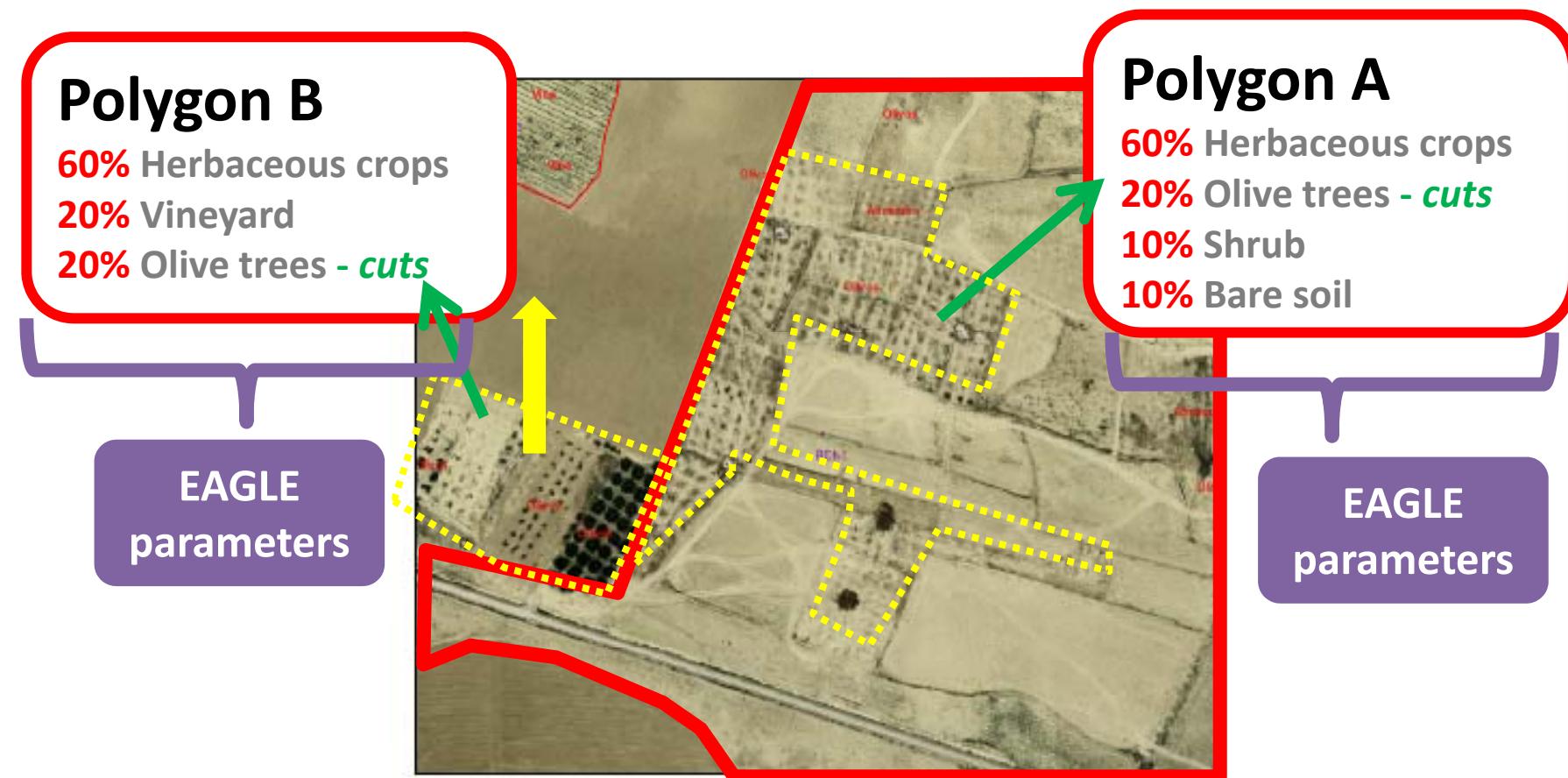
Department, Navarra, Spain

MCA – crops and land use map



Gobierno de Navarra

Departamento de Desarrollo Rural,
Medio Ambiente y Administración Local



"To manage parameters enrich the database"

Rural Development, Environment and Local Administration Department, Navarra, Spain

MCA – crops and land use map

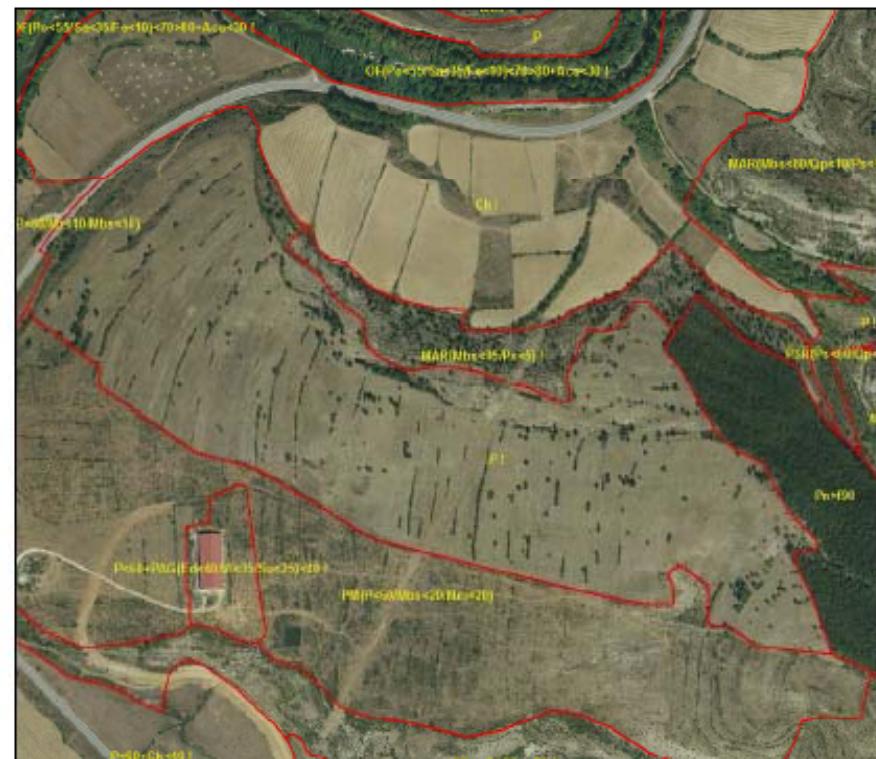
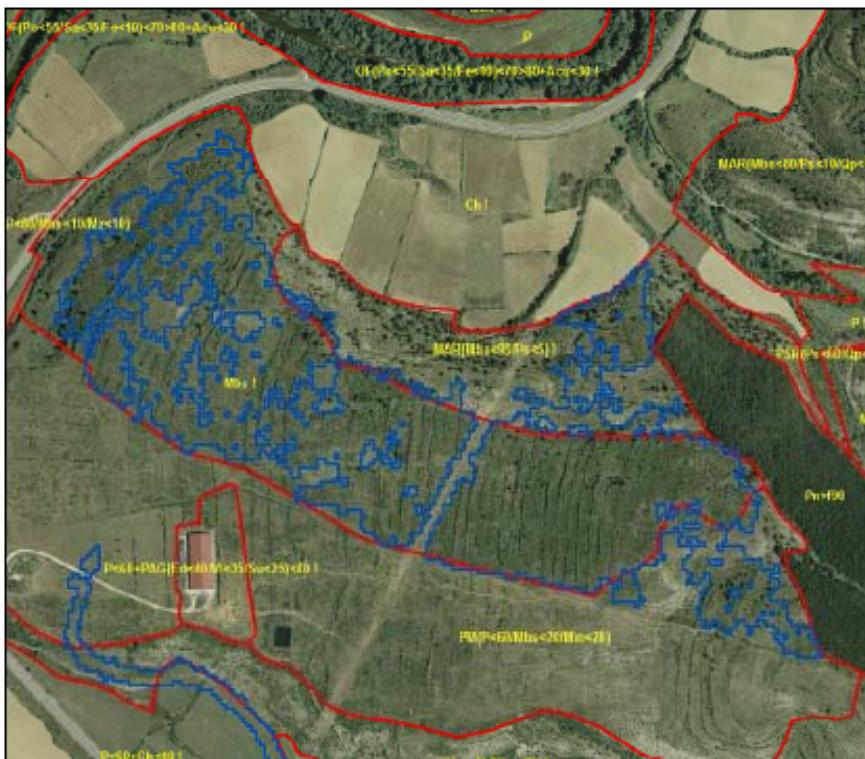


Ilustración 2 Roturación de un bojeral en Gallués

Rural Development, Environment and Local Administration Department, Navarra, Spain MCA – crops and land use map



Gobierno de Navarra

Departamento de Desarrollo Rural,
Medio Ambiente y Administración Local

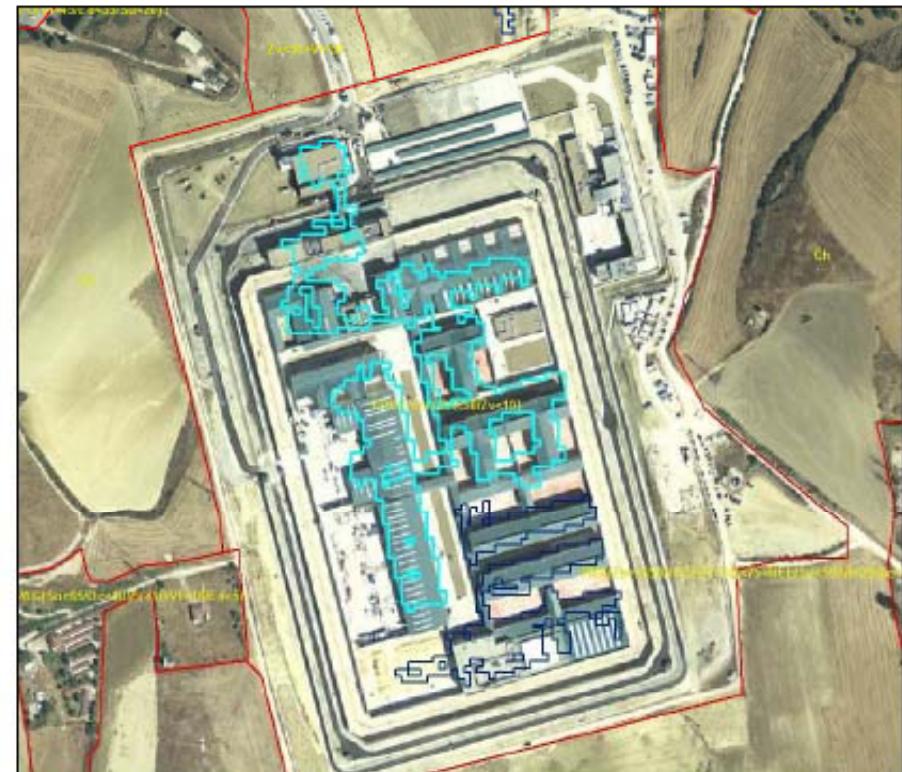
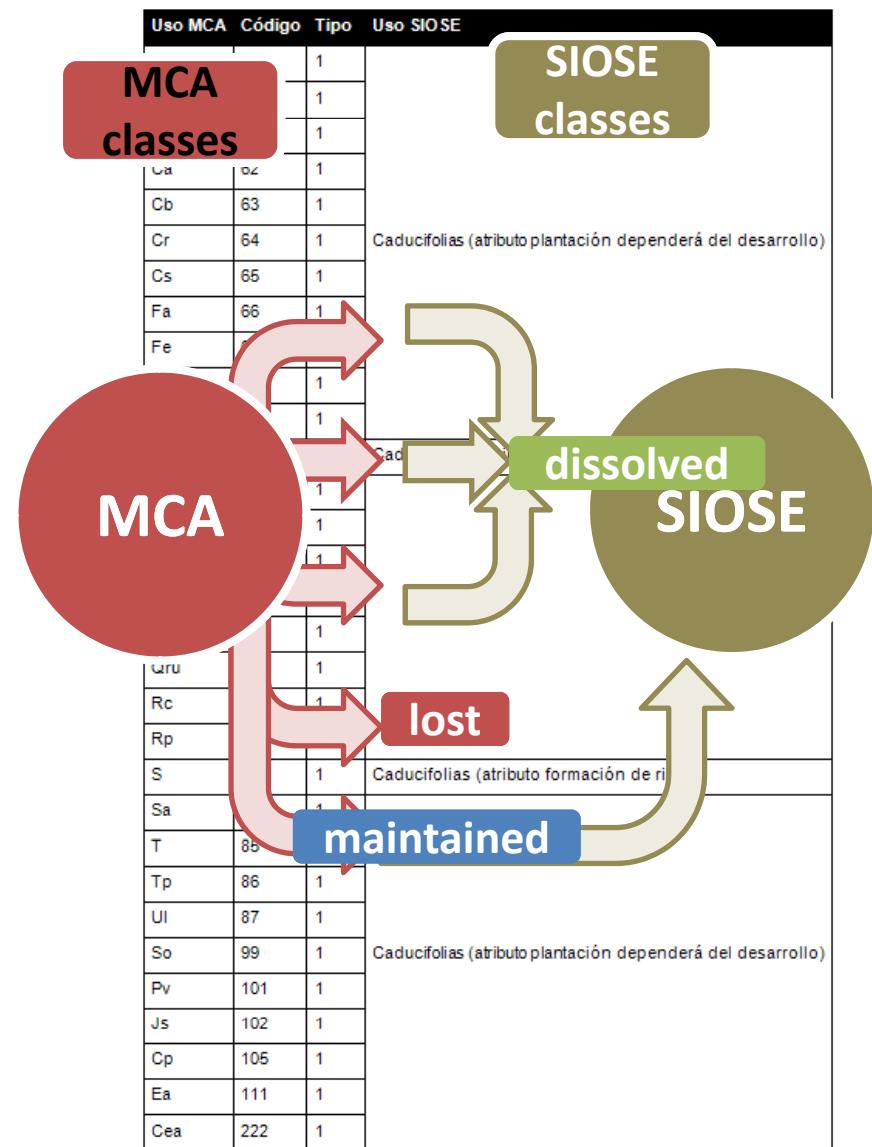


Ilustración 9 Nueva cárcel de Pamplona

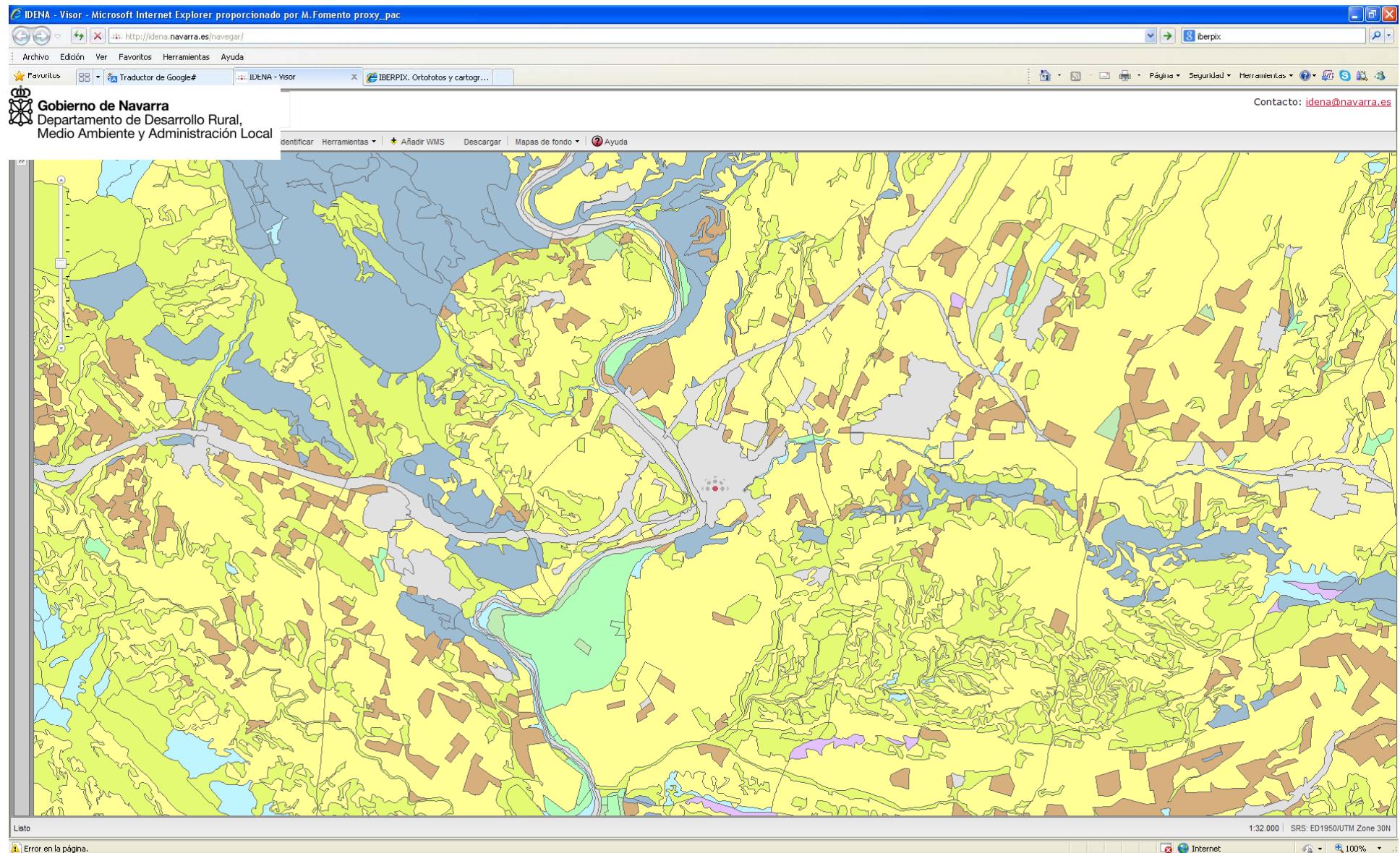
I. Bottom-up application



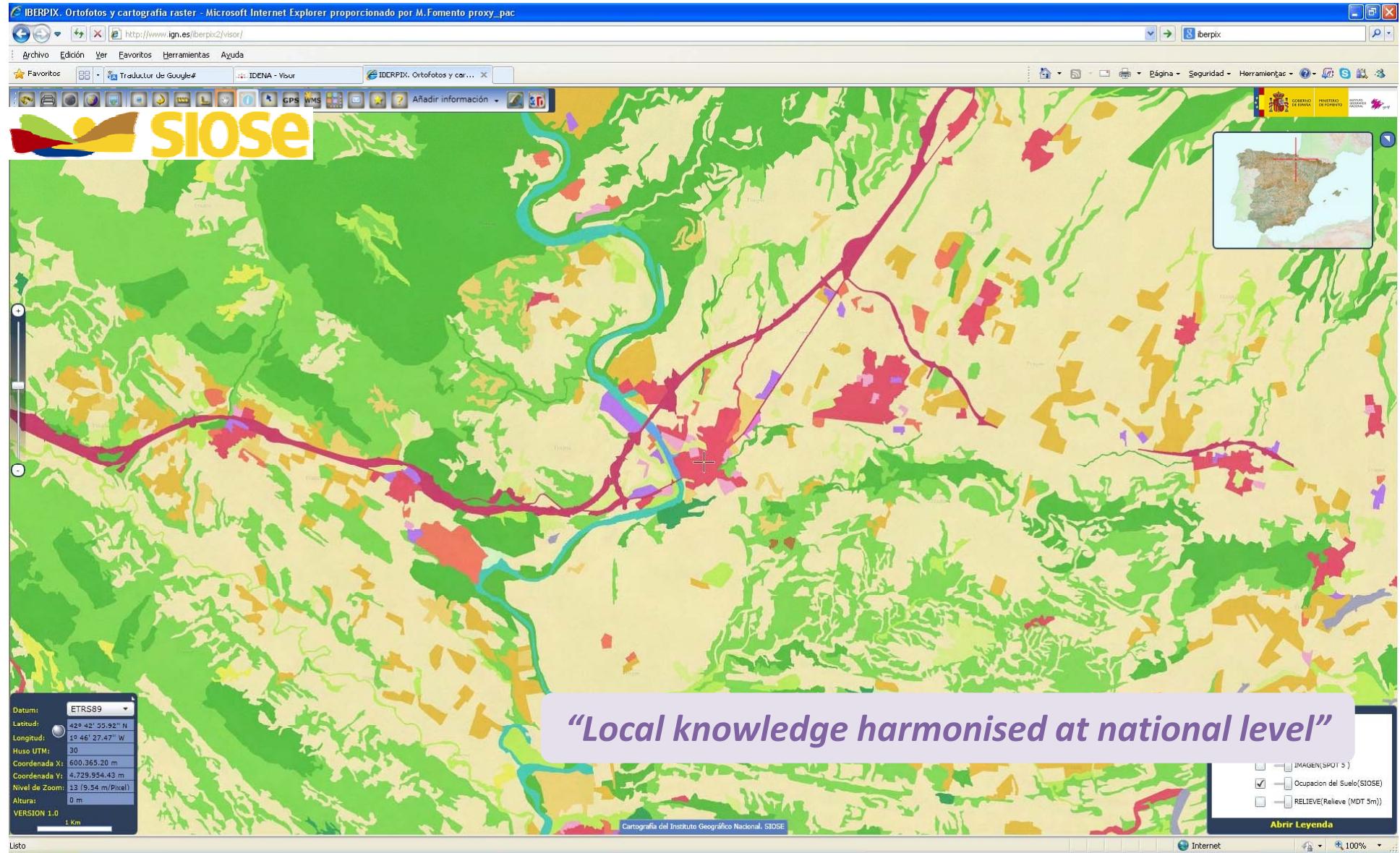
- National SIOSE generation
 - Geometry (same scale) but higher detail on MCA
 - Adopt to SIOSE mmu (2-0.5 ha) and linear width (15m)
 - Fusion of micro-polygons
 - Semantics
 - **Semantic runway** between MCA-SIOSE classes & percentage values
 - **EAGLE parameters shared by both**



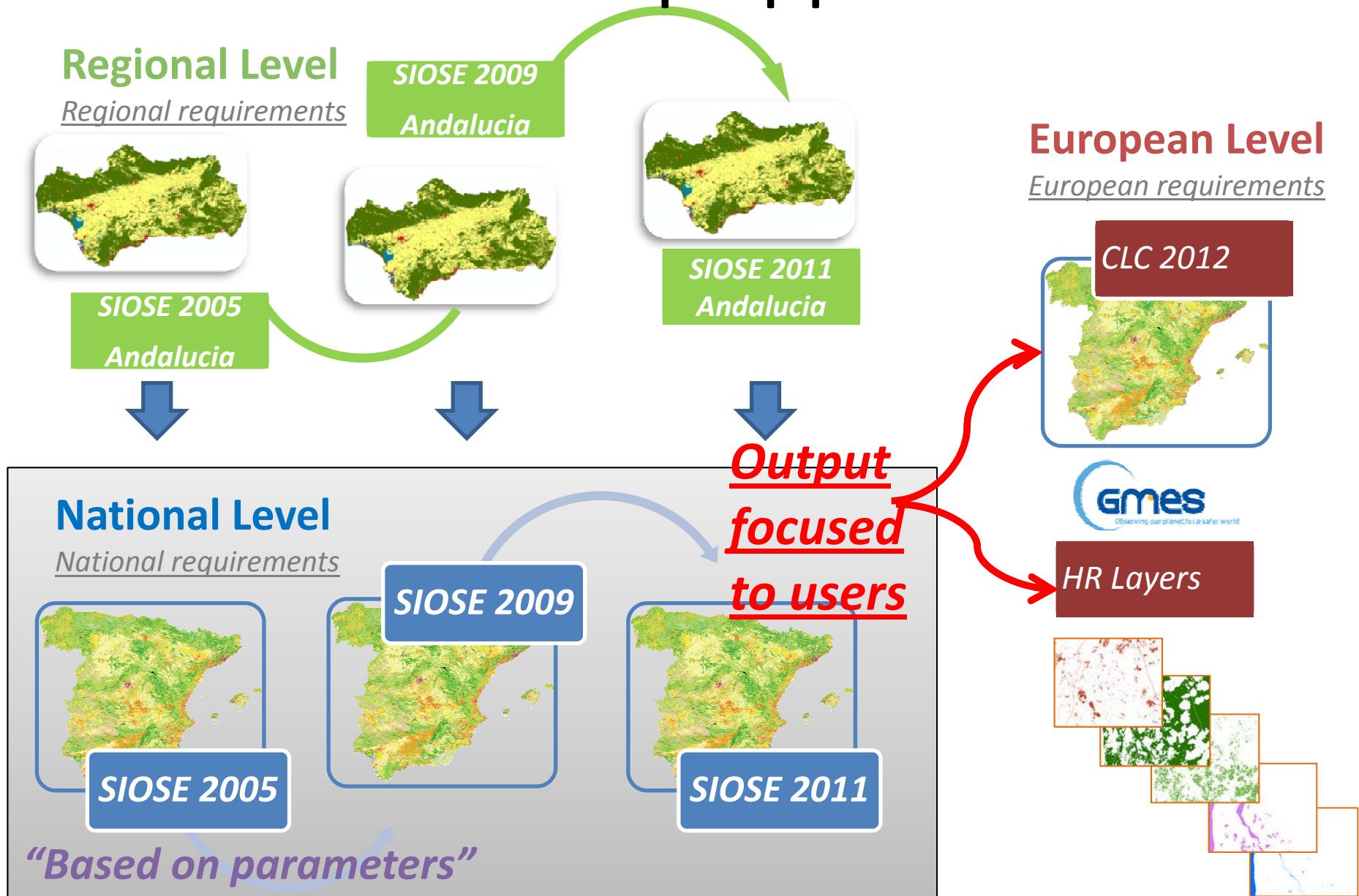
I. Bottom-up application

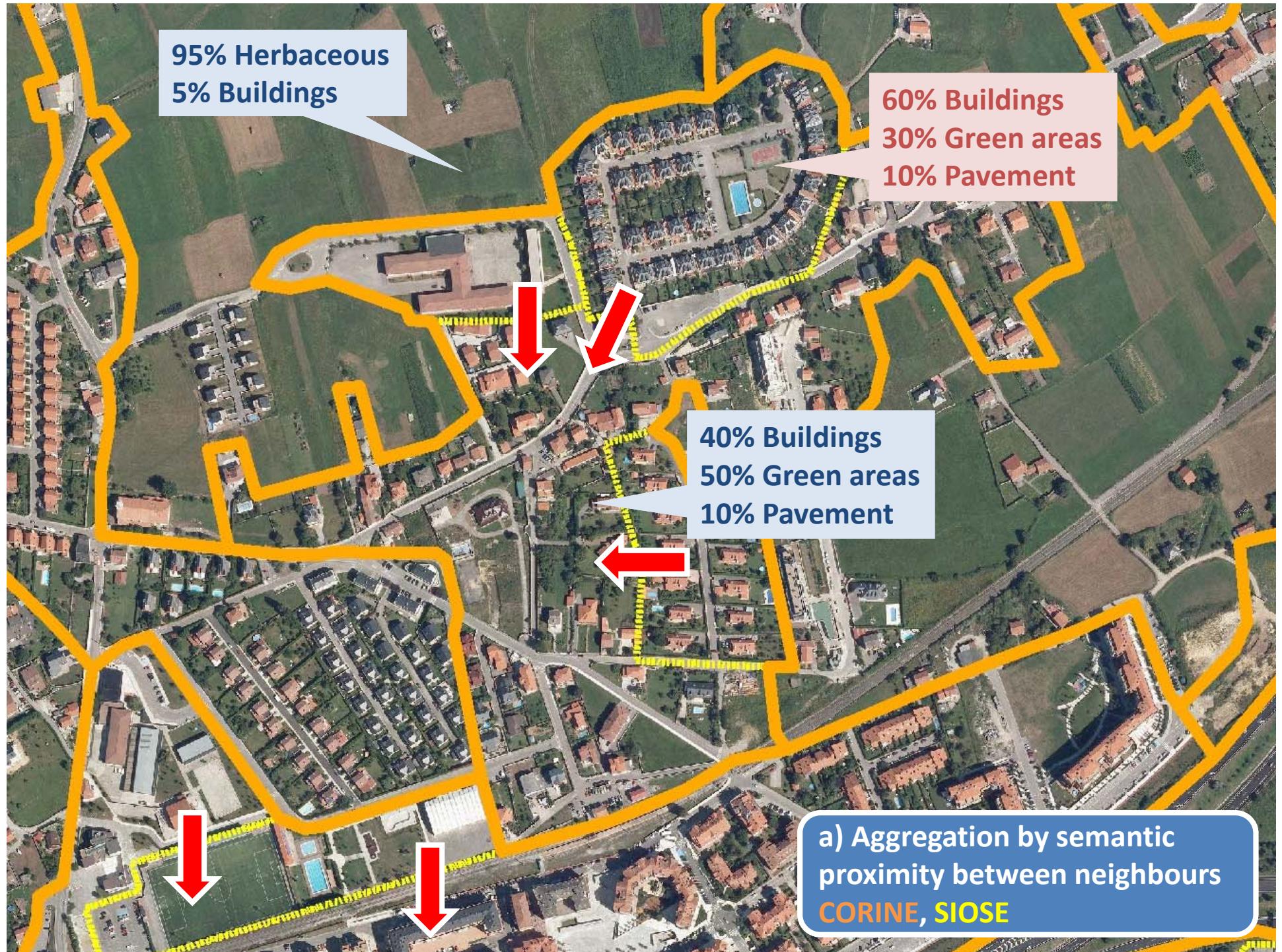


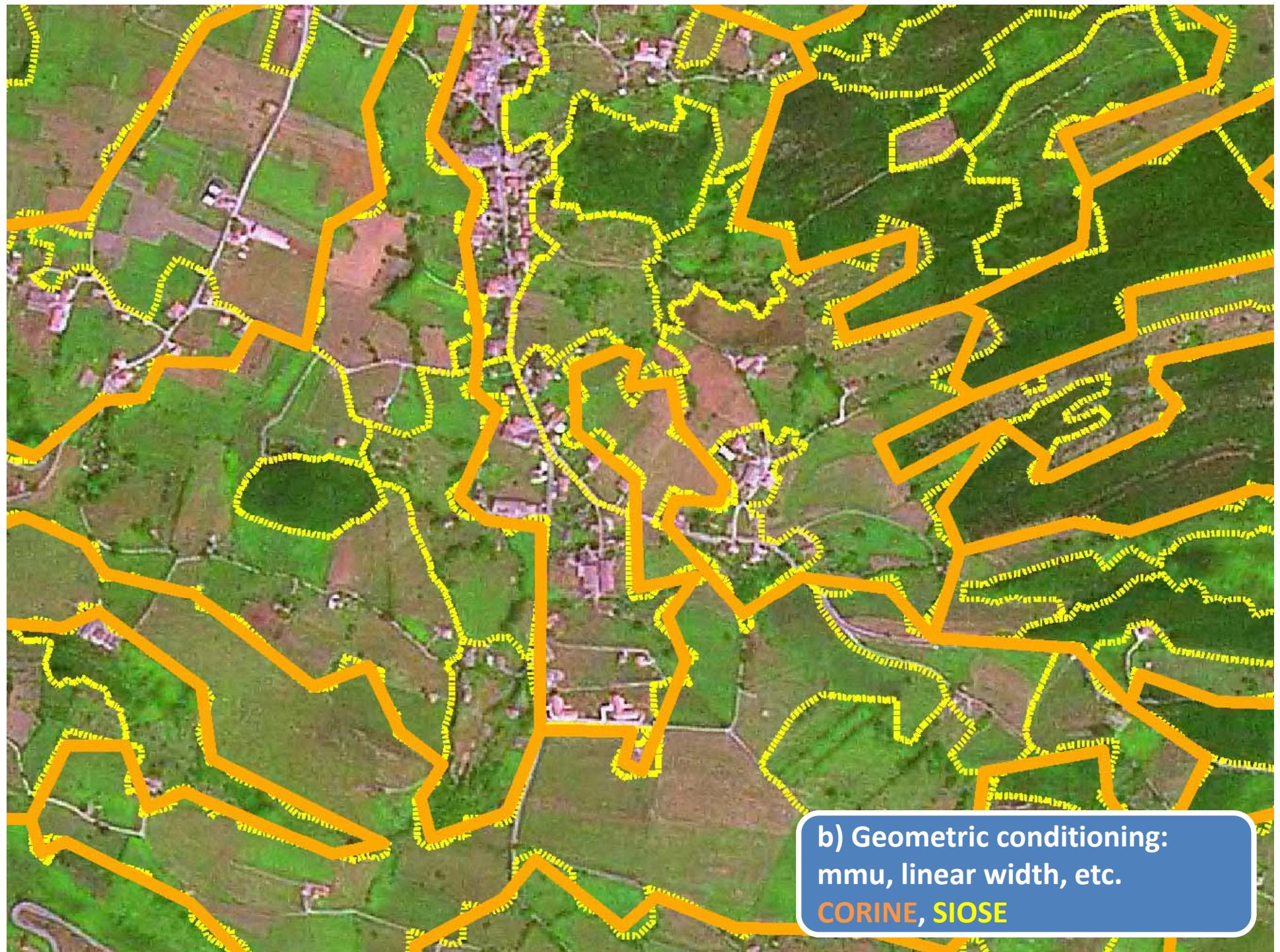
I. Bottom-up application



I. Bottom-up application







b) Geometric conditioning:
mmu, linear width, etc.
CORINE, SIOSE

CLC

I. Bottom-up applications

LEVEL 1	LEVEL 2	LEVEL 3						
<p>1. ARTIFICIAL AREAS</p> <p>SIO SE</p> <p>2.1.2.1 Frutales</p> <p>Superficie en la que se cultiva cualquier clase de árboles o arbustos frutales, excluyendo el olivo y la vid.</p> <p>2.1.2.1.1 Cítricos</p> <p>Se clasificará como tal la superficie ocupada por plantaciones puras, asociaciones o mosaicos de las siguientes especies de frutales: limonero, mandarino, naranjo, naranjo amargo, pomelo, lima.</p> <p>Se incluyen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Todas las plantaciones de cítricos. • Viveros e invernaderos con cítricos. <p>2.1.2.1.2 Frutales no cítricos</p> <p>Superficie de cultivos puros, asociaciones o mosaicos de las distintas especies de frutales de pepita, frutales de hueso, frutales de frutos secos y frutales tropicales.</p> <p>Se incluyen:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plantaciones puras o mezcla de especies como: Manzano, Peral, Membrillero, Higuera, Níspero, Albaricoquero, Melocotonero, Cerezo, Guindo, Ciruelo, Almendro, Nogal, Avellano, Castaño, Algarrobo, Pistacho, Aguacate, Chirimoyo, Granado, Guayabo, Mango, Platanera, Palmera datilera, Papaya, Piña tropical, Caqui y Kiwi. • Plantaciones de frutales arbustivos como: Frambueso, Zarzamora, Arándano Gigante, Grosellero Rojo, Grosellero Negro, Grosellero Espinoso. • Plantaciones en asociación o mosaico de frutales arbustivos y arbóreos. • Plantaciones de frutales de frutos secos con aprovechamiento del fruto. Se identificarán como tal aquellas plantaciones en marco regular (marco real, a tresbillo, en líneas dobles) con trabajos del suelo que mantiene en buen estado la superficie del mismo. Si se desconoce el aprovechamiento de la plantación, se considerará como cobertura simple de "Cultivo Leñoso de Frutal No Cítrico" siempre que se encuentre en zonas agrícolas. • Viveros e invernaderos de frutales no cítricos. 	<p>1. Urban fabric:</p> <p>1.1.1. Continuous urban fabric:</p> <p>Most of the land is covered by structures and transport network. Buildings, roads and artificially surface areas cover more than 80% of the total surface. Non-linear areas of vegetation and bare soil are exceptional.</p> <p>1.1.2 Discontinuous urban fabric</p> <p>Most of the land is covered by structures. Buildings, roads and artificially surface areas are associated with vegetated areas and bare soil, which occupy discontinuous but significant surfaces. Between 10% and 80% of the land is covered by residential structures.</p>	<p>Identifiable (EAGLE) parameters</p> <table> <tr> <td>Land cover component</td> <td>Characteristic</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Land use component</td> <td>thresholds</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>intensities</td> </tr> </table> <p>c) Semantic translation</p>	Land cover component	Characteristic	Land use component	thresholds		intensities
Land cover component	Characteristic							
Land use component	thresholds							
	intensities							

I. Bottom-up applications

Wooded tree

Perennial woody plant with single, self-supporting main stem or trunk, containing woody tissue and branching into smaller branches and shoots.

Annual crop

Lands under a rotation system used for annually harvested plants and fallow lands, which are permanently or not irrigated. Includes flooded crops such as rice fields and other inundated croplands.

Herbaceous

Grasses, or more technically graminoids, are monocotyledonous, usually herbaceous plants with narrow leaves growing from the base. They include the "true grasses", of the Poaceae (or Gramineae) family, as well as the sedges (Cyperaceae) and the rushes (Juncaceae).

Shrub

Perennial woody plants with shrub growth form i.e. multiple stems arising at or near the base, height usually less than 8 metres. Leaf type can be needle leaf, broadleaf or palm leaf, phenology either evergreen or deciduous.

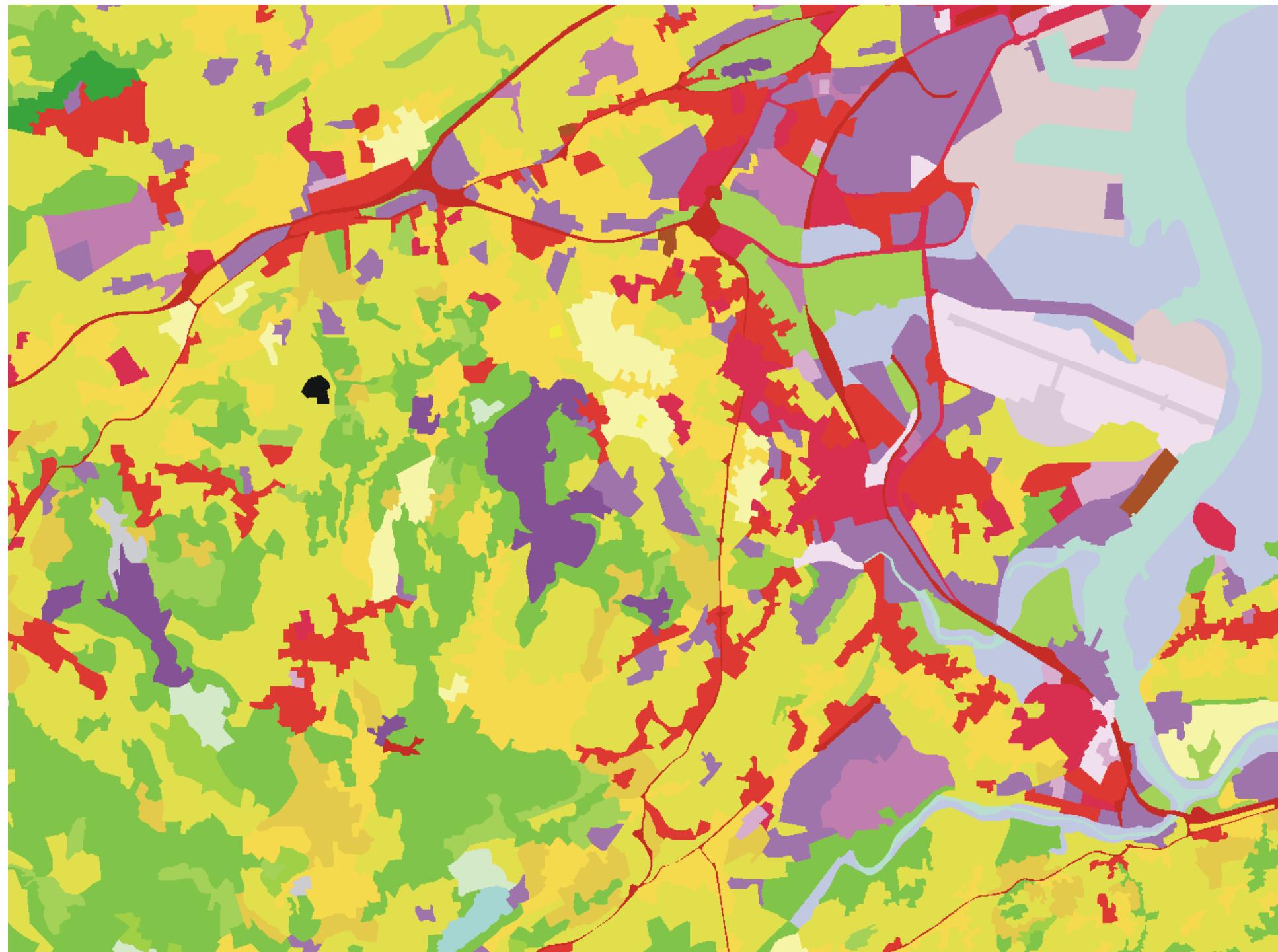


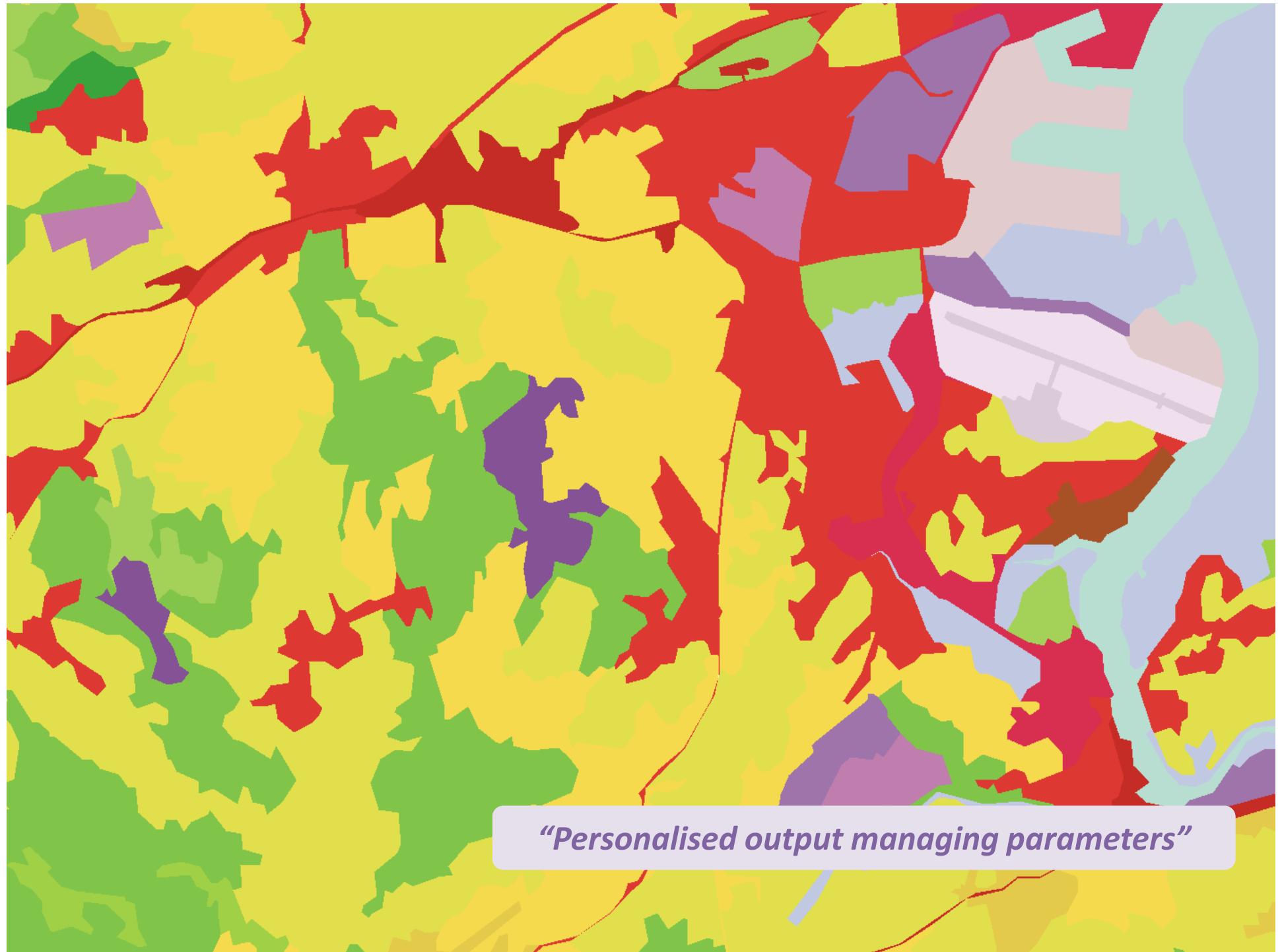
Dehesa Agro-forestry system

CLC 2.4.4: Annual crops or grazing land under the **wooded cover** of forestry species. Includes areas of forest **trees** imbricated with fruit **trees/olive trees** while neither of the two kinds of trees dominates; **carob trees** shading agricultural lands; agricultural land shaded by **palm trees** in Mediterranean context.

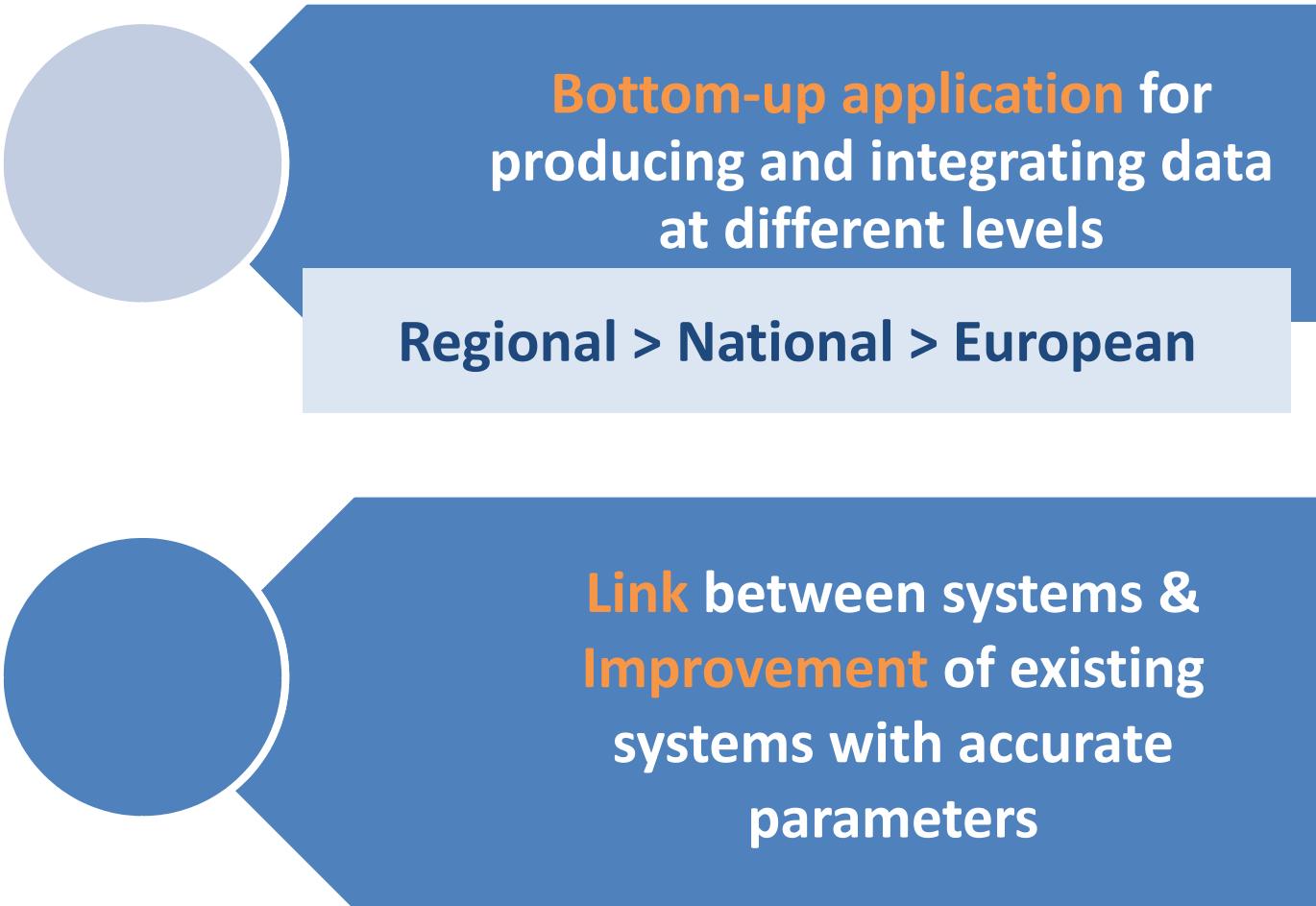
EAGLE parameters

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V
Id	ID_COMB	CODE_AE	DESCRIPCION_COMBI	MINI	PREFI	EXCLU	ID_SL	MINI	MEDI	MAXI	MINH	MAXH	ID_COBE	CODE_AE	ATRIBUT	MINI	MEDI	MAXI	MINH	MAXH	MULT
1	21231 CHLsc	001	Cultivos Herbáceos distintos de Arroz en secano (sc)	0	11	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	212 CHL	%31%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
2	21232 CHLrg	002	Cultivos Herbáceos distintos de Arroz en regadío (rr, rn)	0	10	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	212 CHL	%32%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
3	21232 CHLrg	002	Cultivos Herbáceos distintos de Arroz en regadío (rr, rn)	0	10	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	212 CHL	%33%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
5	211 CHA	003	Arroz	0	112	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	211 CHA	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
6	231 LVI	004	Víñedo	0	113	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	231 LVI	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
7	223 LFN	005	Frutales No Cítricos	0	114	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	223 LFN	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
8	222 LFC	006	Frutales Cítricos	0	115	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	222 LFC	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
9	232 LOL	007	Olivar	0	116	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	232 LOL	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
10	241 LOC	008	Otros Leñosos	0	117	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	241 LOC	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
11	290 PRD	009	Prados	0	119	100	1	0	100	100	0	9999999	290 PRD	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
12	20036 CULfz	000	Invernaderos	0	9	100	1	40	100	100	0	9999999	211 CHL	%36%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
13	20036 CULfz	000	Invernaderos	0	9	100	1	40	100	100	0	9999999	231 LVI	%36%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
14	20036 CULfz	000	Invernaderos	0	9	100	1	40	100	100	0	9999999	223 LFN	%36%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
15	20036 CULfz	000	Invernaderos	0	9	100	1	40	100	100	0	9999999	222 LFC	%36%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
16	20036 CULfz	000	Invernaderos	0	9	100	1	40	100	100	0	9999999	232 LOL	%36%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
17	20036 CULfz	000	Invernaderos	0	9	100	1	40	100	100	0	9999999	241 LOC	%36%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
18	231232 OVD	012	Olivar y viñedo	0	200	100	1	0	40	79	0	9999999	231 LVI	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
19	231232 OVD	012	Olivar y viñedo	0	200	100	2	0	40	79	0	9999999	232 LOL	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
20	222232 FCO	013a	Frutal cítrico y olivar	0	201	100	1	0	40	79	0	9999999	222 LFC	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
21	222232 FCO	013a	Frutal cítrico y olivar	0	201	100	2	0	40	79	0	9999999	232 LOL	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
22	223232 FNO	013b	Frutal no cítrico y olivar	0	201	100	1	0	40	79	0	9999999	223 LFN	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	
23	223232 FNO	013b	Frutal no cítrico y olivar	0	201	100	2	0	40	79	0	9999999	232 LOL	%	0	100	100	0	9999999	1	





EAGLE implementation



**Bottom-up application for
producing and integrating data
at different levels**

Regional > National > European

**Link between systems &
Improvement of existing
systems with accurate
parameters**

Link between systems

- EAGLE Parameters make possible **comparison** between systems where they were applied (like '*landscape bricks*')



EAGLE Param.	CLC	HRLayer	UrbanAtlas	SIOSE	...
<i>Tree</i>	X	X		X	
<i>Building type</i>				X	
<i>Irrigation state</i>	X			X	
<i>Burnt state</i>	X			X	
<i>Economical use</i>	X		X	X	
...					

Describing land cover with EAGLE parameters: „CLC Wetland“

Land cover components (LCC):

LCC1: Inland water bodies,

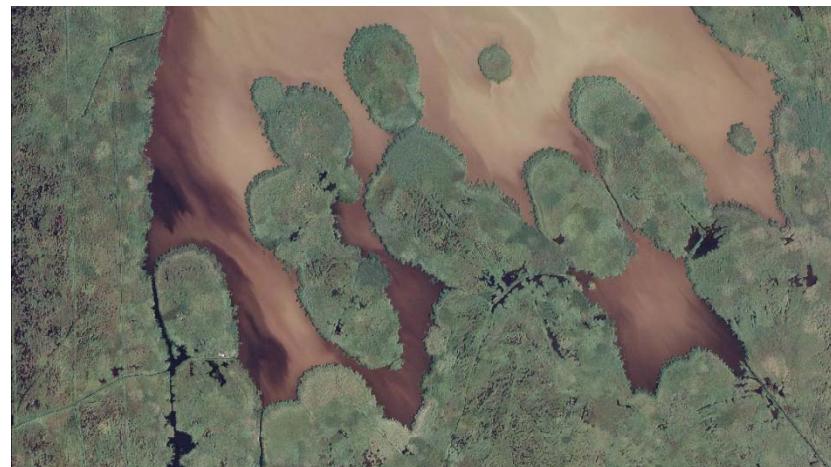
LCC2: Reeds

Land use attributes (LUA):

nature protected land,

Other characteristics (CH):

salinity=fresh water



Describing land cover with EAGLE parameters „Built-up Area“

Land cover components (LCC):

LCC1: conventional buildings,

LCC2: broadleaved trees,

LCC3: herbaceous plants,

LCC4: open sealed surfaces



Land use attributes (LUA):

LUA1: permanent residential,

LUA2: agriculture/production for own consumption,

LUA3: road network (belonging to LCC4)

Other characteristics (CH):

CH1: soil sealing degree = 35%

CH2: built-up pattern = discontinuous, single houses

Link between systems

- Analytic **decomposition** of class definitions (including inconsistencies/gaps/overlaps)
 - Values of same parameters on different systems **allows comparation** (in a ‘*common language*’) independent on classification systems

Link between systems

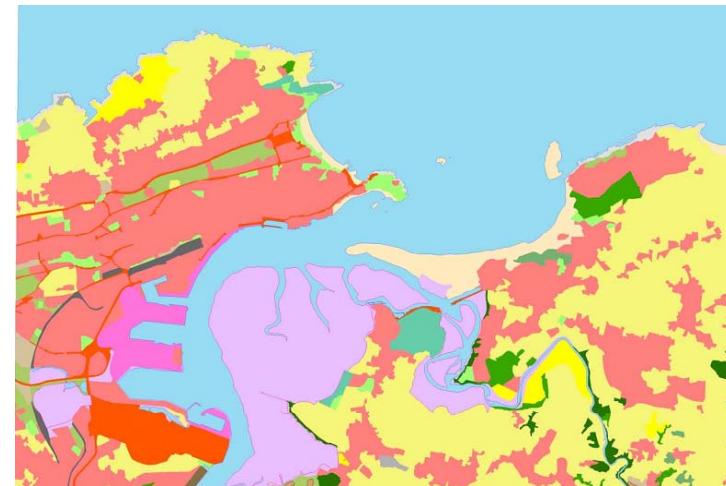
- Generation of **new “ad hoc” classifications** focused on users
 - Automatic generation of existing nomenclatures (i.e. CLC, LUCAS, HR, UrbanAtlas, national thematic classifications, etc.)
 - New nomenclatures ‘ad-doc’:
 - E.g: MTN25- SIOSE nomenclature: simplified SIOSE nomenclature for mapping purposes (MTN25)

IGN - National Mapping Agency, Spain National Topographic Map 1:25k & 50k



Spanish LC&LU
Information System

- **Users:** General public (using National Reference Map & DBs at several scales)
- **Key use:** Combination of biophysical cover on the land (vegetation, bare soil, etc.) and its socioeconomic purpose (LC+LU)
- **How?:** National Reference Map & DBs shows LC & LU data queried using synthetic symbology for cartographic purposes
- **Benefits:** Increasing coherence between specialized reference database and general topographic DBs and maps; production cost reduced in 20%.

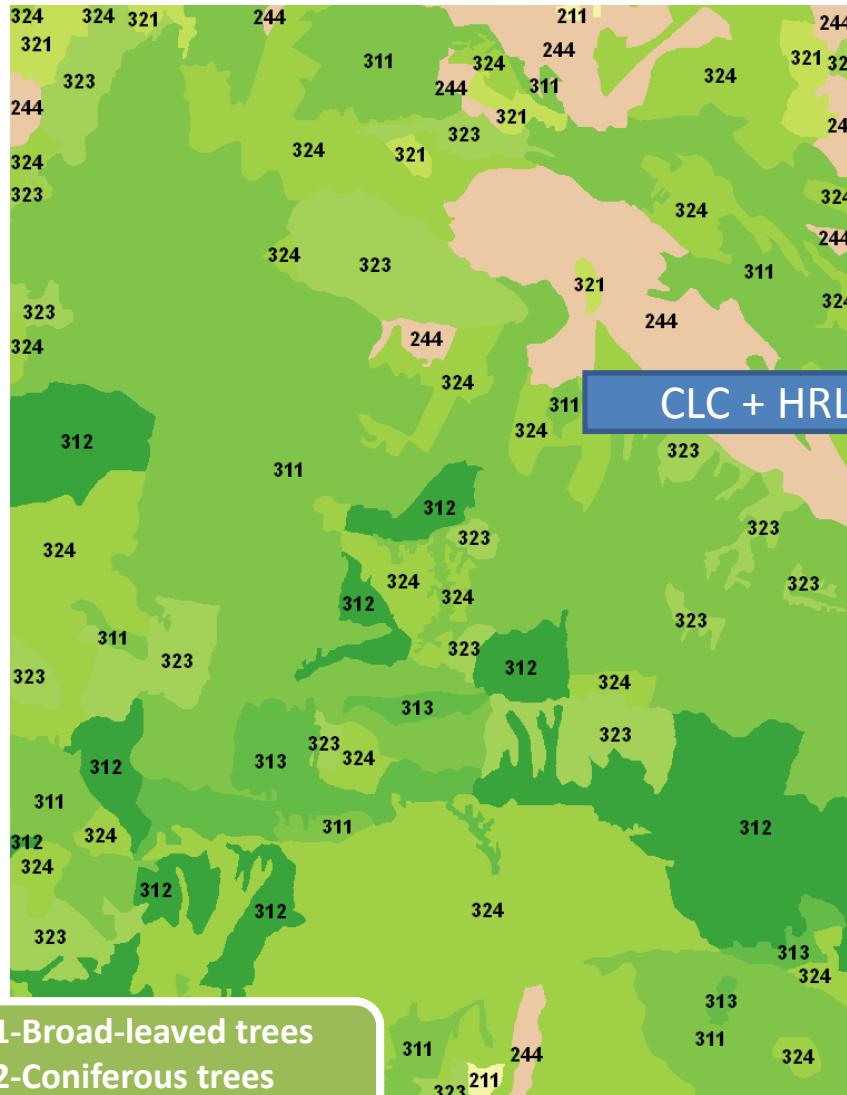


II. Improvement of existing systems

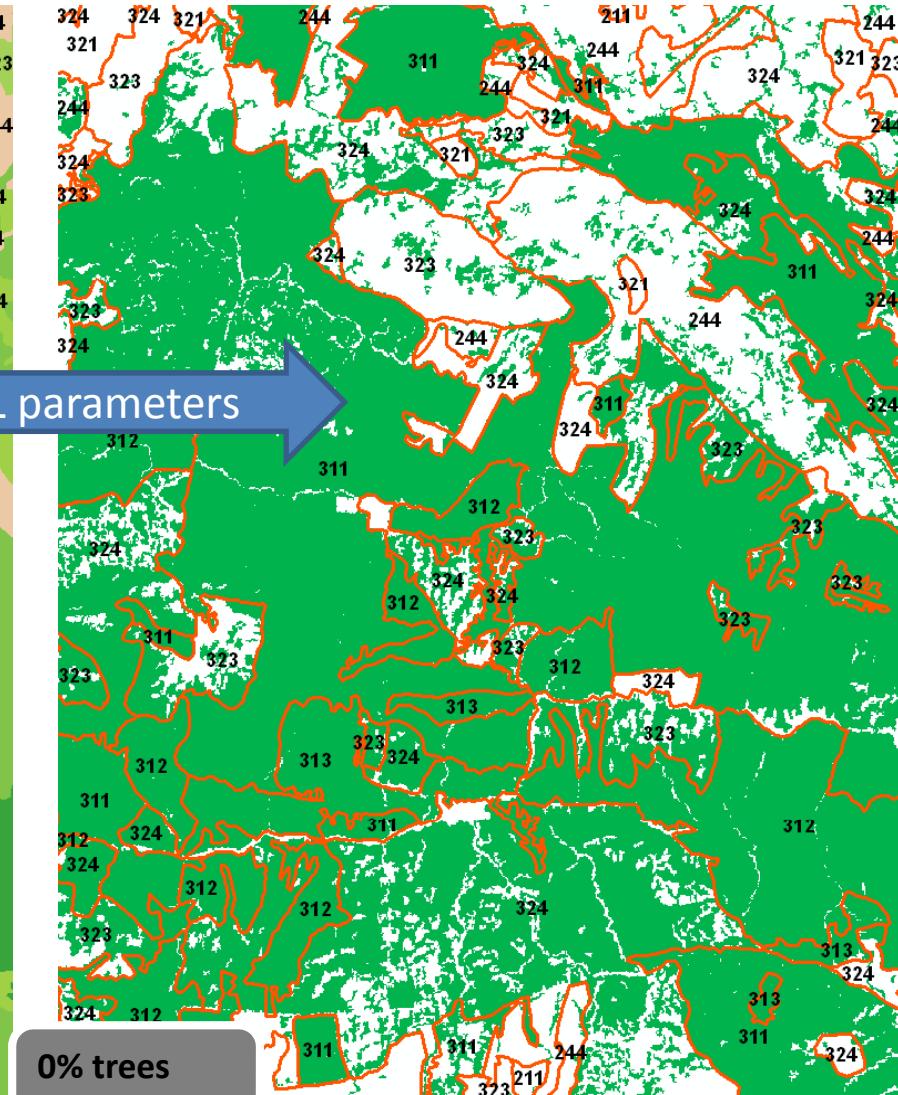
- Populate existing systems with **EAGLE** landscape parameters
 - Improve medium-accurate systems (current or past) with **detailed** parameters
- Most of them from **automatic techniques** (orthoimagery, Lidar, scanners, etc.) → low cost improvement
 - E.g. CLC + HRL Forest



European Comission, Europe CORINE Land Cover, Copernicus



311-Broad-leaved trees
312-Coniferous trees
313-Mixed



0% trees
100% trees

CLC + HRL parameters

II. Improvement of existing systems

- Parameterization make easier the data flow for reporting and analysis in National/EU/Global information systems (i.e. CLC, HR, etc.)
 - E.G: Use of soil sealing degree for Risk evaluation
→ Flood Zone Mapping System

Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Environment, Spain

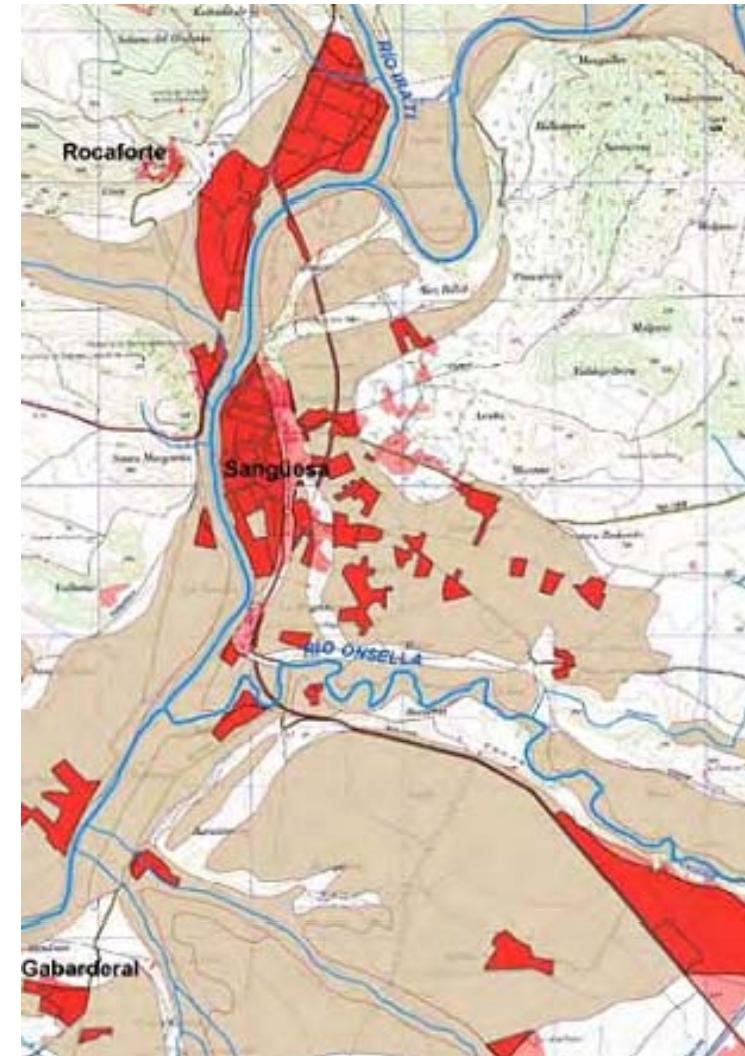
Flood Zone Mapping System



Spanish LC&LU
Information System

- **Key use:** National Potential Flood Zone Mapping System providing predictive capacity for flood risk
- **How?:** Identifying areas with more vulnerability and alluvial most dangerous areas, according to SIOSE LC and LU data

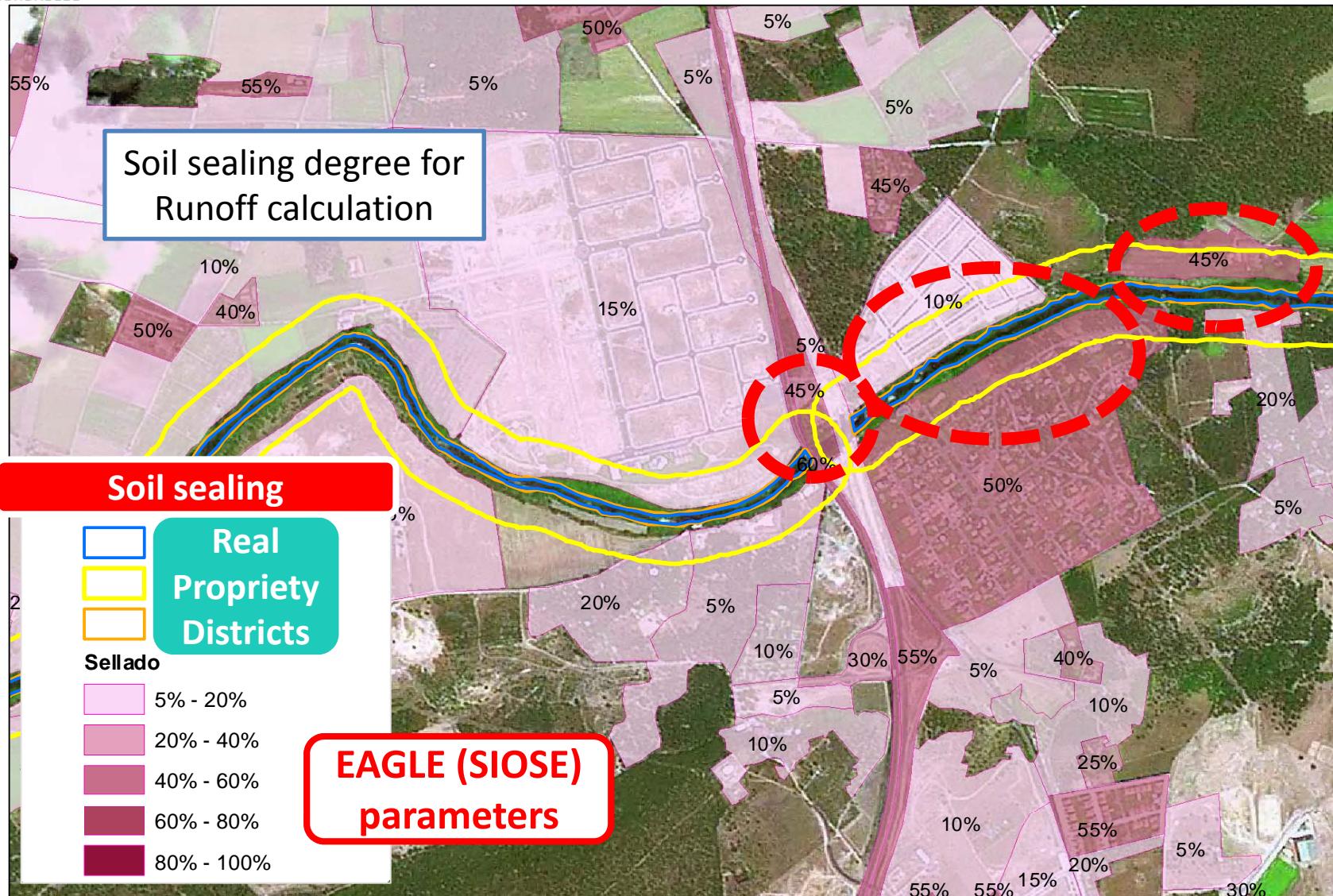
Parameter: Soil sealing degree
(Buildings+road+sealed surfaces)
for runoff water calculations





Spanish LC&LU
Information System

Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Environment, Spain Flood Zone Mapping System



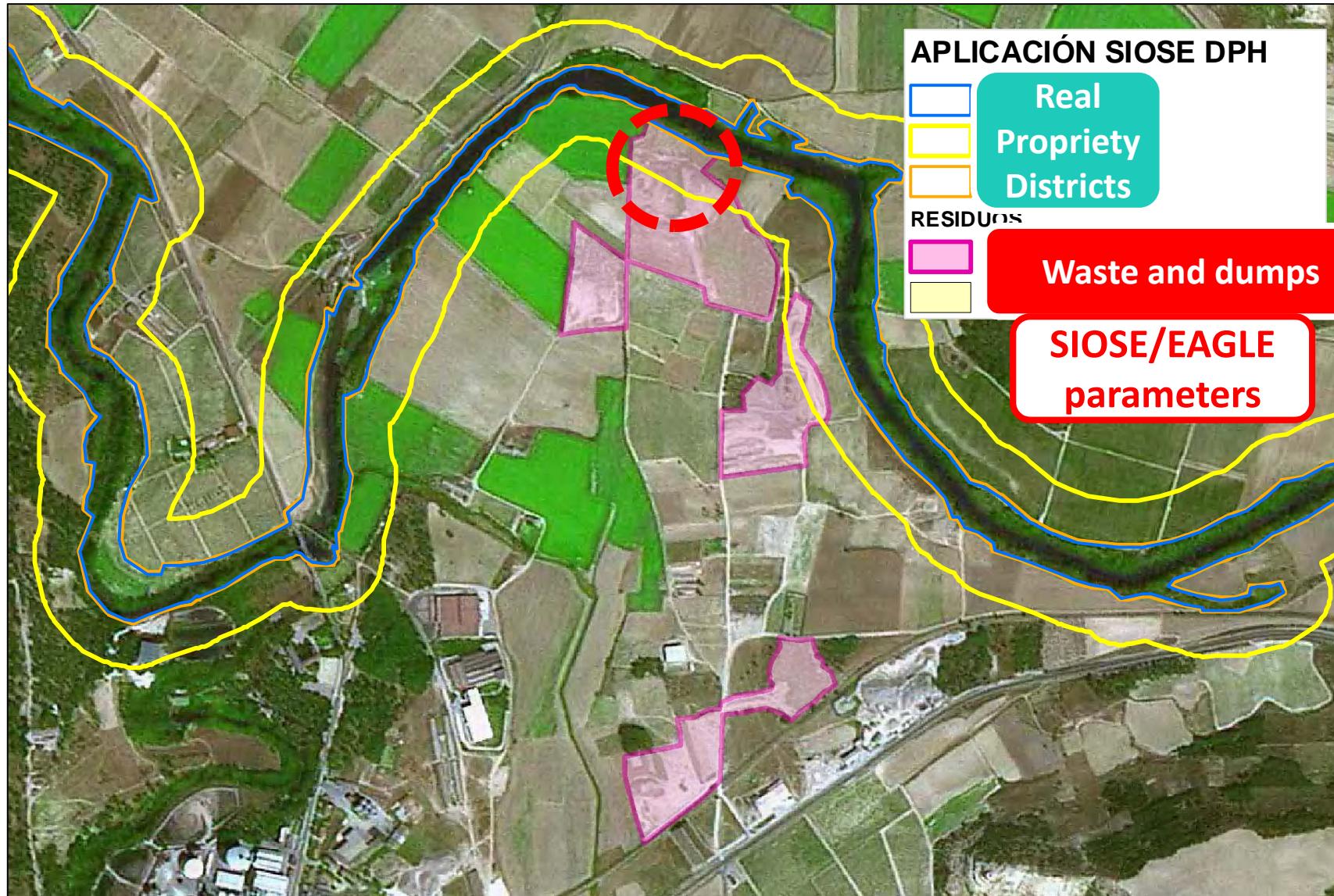


Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Environment, Spain

Flood Zone Mapping System

SIOse

Spanish LC&LU
Information System



Conclusions

- EAGLE DM provides a flexible **framework for integration** of different land related datasets (past, recent, future)
- fosters **harmonisation** of national and European LM activities following **bottom-up approach** (Inspire Principles)
- **Improves information systems** for reporting and analysis for National/EU/Global obligations& needs.

EAGLE Application

Thank you
for your attention